

1 **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION**

2 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

3 2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024)

4 HOUSE BILL 3885

 By: Ford

7 AS INTRODUCED

8 An Act relating to bail; amending 22 O.S. 2021,
9 Section 1115.1A, as amended by Section 7, Chapter
10 310, O.S.L. 2023 (22 O.S. Supp. 2023, Section
11 1115.1A), which relates to the State and Municipal
12 Traffic, Water Safety, and Wildlife Bail Bond
13 Procedure Act; increasing time limitation for certain
14 notification requirement; and providing an effective
15 date.

14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

15 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 1115.1A, as
16 amended by Section 7, Chapter 310, O.S.L. 2023 (22 O.S. Supp. 2023,
17 Section 1115.1A), is amended to read as follows:

18 Section 1115.1A A. In addition to other provisions of law for
19 posting bail, any person, whether a resident of this state or a
20 nonresident, who is arrested by a law enforcement officer solely for
21 a misdemeanor violation of a state traffic law or municipal traffic
22 ordinance, shall be released by the arresting officer upon personal
23 recognizance if:

1 1. The arrested person has been issued a valid license to
2 operate a motor vehicle by this state, another state jurisdiction
3 within the United States, which is a participant in the Nonresident
4 Violator Compact or any party jurisdiction of the Nonresident
5 Violator Compact;

6 2. The arresting officer is satisfied as to the identity of the
7 arrested person and certifies the date and time and the location of
8 the violation, as evidenced by the electronic signature of the
9 officer;

10 3. The arrested person acknowledges, as evidenced by the
11 electronic signature of the person, a written promise to appear as
12 provided for on the citation, unless the person is unconscious or
13 injured and requires immediate medical treatment as determined by a
14 treating physician; and

15 4. The violation does not constitute:

- 16 a. a felony,
- 17 b. negligent homicide,
- 18 c. driving or being in actual physical control of a motor
19 vehicle while impaired or under the influence of
20 alcohol or other intoxicating substances, unless the
21 person is unconscious or injured and requires
22 immediate medical treatment as determined by a
23 treating physician,

- d. eluding or attempting to elude a law enforcement officer,
- e. operating a motor vehicle without having been issued a valid driver license or while the driving privilege and driver license is under suspension, revocation, denial or cancellation,
- f. an arrest based upon an outstanding warrant, or
- g. a traffic violation coupled with any offense stated in subparagraphs a through f of this paragraph.

B. If the arrested person is eligible for release on personal recognizance as provided for in subsection A of this section, then the arresting officer shall on the citation:

1. Designate the traffic charge;
2. Record information from the driver license of the arrested person on the citation form, including the name, address, date of birth, physical description, type of driver license, driver license number, issuing state, and expiration date;
3. Record the motor vehicle make, model and tag information;
4. Record the date and time on which, or before which, the arrested person promises, as evidenced by the electronic signature of the person, to contact, pay, or appear at the court, as applicable to the court;

1 5. Record the electronic signature of the arrested person which
2 shall serve as evidence and acknowledgment of a promise to contact,
3 pay, or appear at the court, as provided for in the citation; and

4 6. Record the electronic signature of the arrested person which
5 shall serve as evidence to certify the date and time and the
6 location that the arrested person was served with a copy of the
7 citation and notice to appear,

8 after which, the arresting officer shall then release the person
9 upon personal recognizance based upon the acknowledged promise to
10 appear. The citation shall contain a written notice to the arrested
11 person that release upon personal recognizance based upon an
12 acknowledged promise to appear, as evidenced by the electronic
13 signature of the person, for arraignment is conditional and that
14 failure to timely appear for arraignment shall result in the
15 suspension of the driving privilege and driver license of the
16 arrested person in this state, or in the home state of the
17 nonresident pursuant to the Nonresident Violator Compact.

18 C. The court, or the court clerk as directed by the court, may
19 continue or reschedule the date and time of arraignment at the
20 discretion of the court or upon request of the arrested person or
21 the attorney for that person. If the arraignment is continued or
22 rescheduled, the arrested person shall remain on personal
23 recognizance and acknowledged promise to appear until such
24 arraignment, in the same manner and with the same consequences as if

1 the continued or rescheduled arraignment was entered on the citation
2 by the arresting officer and electronically signed by the defendant.
3 An arraignment may be continued or rescheduled more than one time.
4 Provided, however, the court shall require an arraignment to be had
5 within a reasonable time. It shall remain the duty of the defendant
6 to appear for arraignment unless the citation is satisfied as
7 provided for in subsection D of this section.

8 D. A defendant released upon personal recognizance may elect to
9 enter a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to the violation charged
10 at any time before the defendant is required to appear for
11 arraignment by indicating such plea on the copy of the citation
12 furnished to the defendant or on a legible copy, together with the
13 date of the plea and signature of the defendant, or such plea may be
14 entered by the defendant using an electronic method provided by the
15 court for such purposes, either through the website of the court or
16 otherwise. The defendant shall be responsible for assuring full
17 payment of the fine and costs to the appropriate court clerk.
18 Payment of the fine and costs may be made by personal, cashier's,
19 traveler's, certified or guaranteed bank check, postal or commercial
20 money order, or other form of payment approved by the court in an
21 amount prescribed as bail for the offense. Provided, however, the
22 defendant shall not use currency for payment by mail. Payment of
23 the fine and costs which is not accompanied by a written plea of
24 guilty or nolo contendere shall constitute a plea of nolo contendere

1 entered by the defendant as allowed by law, and shall function as a
2 written, dated and signed citation form acceptable to the court. A
3 plea of guilty or nolo contendere as provided for in this subsection
4 shall be accepted by the court and the amount of the fine and costs
5 shall be:

6 1. As prescribed in Section 1115.3 of this title as bail for
7 the violation;

8 2. In case of a municipal violation, as prescribed by municipal
9 ordinance for the violation charged; or

10 3. In the absence of such law or ordinance, then as prescribed
11 by the court.

12 E. 1. If, pursuant to the provisions of subsection D of this
13 section, the defendant does not timely elect to enter a plea of
14 guilty or nolo contendere and fails to timely appear for
15 arraignment, the court may issue a warrant for the arrest of the
16 defendant. The municipal or district court clerk, within one
17 ~~hundred twenty (120) calendar days~~ year from the date the citation
18 was issued by the arresting officer, shall notify Service Oklahoma
19 that:

20 a. the defendant was issued a traffic citation and
21 released upon personal recognizance after
22 acknowledging a written promise to appear for
23 arraignment as provided for in the citation,
24

1 b. the defendant has failed to appear for arraignment
2 without good cause shown,

3 c. the defendant has not posted bail, paid a fine, or
4 made any other arrangement with the court to satisfy
5 the citation, and

6 d. the citation has not been satisfied as provided by
7 law.

8 Additionally, the court clerk shall request Service Oklahoma to
9 either suspend the driving privilege and driver license of the
10 defendant to operate a motor vehicle in this state, or notify the
11 home state of the defendant and request suspension of the driving
12 privilege and driver license of the defendant in accordance with the
13 provisions of the Nonresident Violator Compact. The notice and
14 request shall be on a form approved or furnished by Service
15 Oklahoma.

16 2. The court clerk shall not process the notification and
17 request provided for in paragraph 1 of this subsection if, with
18 respect to such charges:

19 a. the defendant was arraigned, posted bail, paid a fine,
20 was jailed, or otherwise settled the case,

21 b. the defendant was not released upon personal
22 recognizance upon an acknowledged written promise to
23 appear as provided for in this section or if released,
24

1 was not permitted to remain on such personal
2 recognizance for arraignment,
3 c. the violation relates to parking or standing, or
4 d. a period of one ~~hundred twenty (120) calendar days~~
5 year or more has elapsed from the date the citation
6 was issued by the arresting officer.

7 F. Following receipt of the notice and request from the court
8 clerk for driving privilege and driver license suspension as
9 provided for in subsection E of this section, Service Oklahoma shall
10 proceed as provided for in Section 1115.5 of this title.

11 G. The municipal or district court clerk shall maintain a
12 record of each request for driving privilege and driver license
13 suspension submitted to Service Oklahoma pursuant to the provisions
14 of this section. When the court or court clerk receives appropriate
15 bail or payment of the fine and costs, settles the citation, makes
16 other arrangements with the defendant, or otherwise closes the case,
17 the court clerk shall furnish proof thereof to the defendant, if the
18 defendant personally appears, or shall mail such proof by first-
19 class mail, postage prepaid, to the defendant at the address noted
20 on the citation or at such other address as is furnished by the
21 defendant or by email if the defendant has furnished an email
22 address for such purposes. Additionally, the court or court clerk
23 shall notify the home jurisdiction of the defendant as listed on the
24 citation, if such jurisdiction is a member of the Nonresident

1 Violator Compact, and shall, in all other cases, notify Service
2 Oklahoma of the resolution of the case. The form of proof and the
3 procedures for notification shall be approved by Service Oklahoma.
4 Provided however, failure by the court or court clerk to furnish
5 such proof or notice in the manner provided for in this subsection
6 shall in no event create any civil liability upon the court, the
7 court clerk, the State of Oklahoma or any political subdivision
8 thereof, or any state department or agency or any employee thereof
9 but duplicate proof shall be furnished to the person entitled to
10 such proof or notice upon request.

11 H. For purposes of this section, "electronic signature" shall
12 have the same meaning as defined in Section 15-102 of Title 12A of
13 the Oklahoma Statutes.

14 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2024.

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16 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY - CIVIL, dated
17 02/22/2024 - DO PASS.
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